

COMMITTED WITH INNOVATION  
CONNECTED TO THE FUTURE



# Driving the future

Connected and autonomous vehicle

New technologies

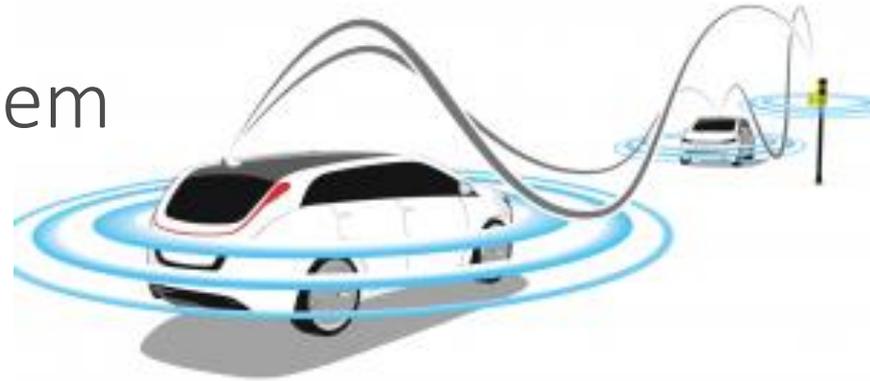
October 8<sup>th</sup> 2020

Josep Sanjuan  
Business Development Manager  
Ficosa North America Adv. Communications  
[ft.jsanjuan@ficosa.com](mailto:ft.jsanjuan@ficosa.com)  
(+1)248-321-1743

Ricardo González  
Business Development Manager  
Ficosa North America ADAS  
[rgonzalez@ficosa.com](mailto:rgonzalez@ficosa.com)  
(+1)248-996-0022

# Ficosa Driving the Future

- 1- Connectivity & Smart Cities
- 2- Child Presence Detection
- 3- Camera Monitoring System



# 1- Driving the Future: Connectivity & Smart Cities

## Intelligent Transportation : V2x Technology & its benefits

- Enhance safer driving to prevent traffic accidents.

According to NHTSA\*:

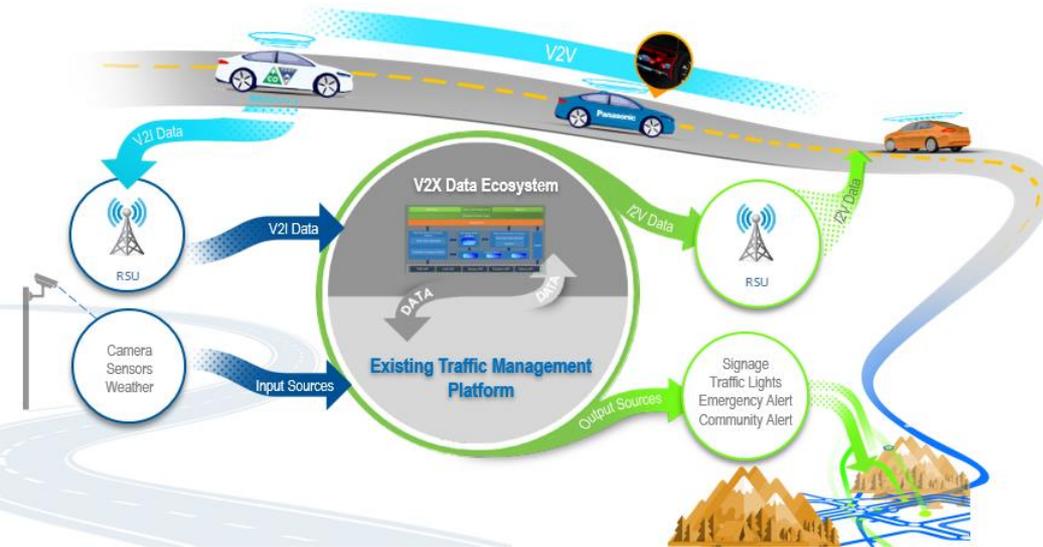
- ~ 6.5 million crashes / year
  - ~ 37 K fatalities
  - ~ 2.7 million injuries
  - ~ 615K vehicle crashes could be prevented using V2x Technology
- } ~ 445 billion \$ / year

- Enable fuel efficient driving in cooperation with roadside infrastructures
- Improved traffic management

\* NHTSA = National Highway Traffic Safety Administration  
More data on <https://injuryfacts.nsc.org/>

# 1- Driving the Future: Connectivity & Smart Cities

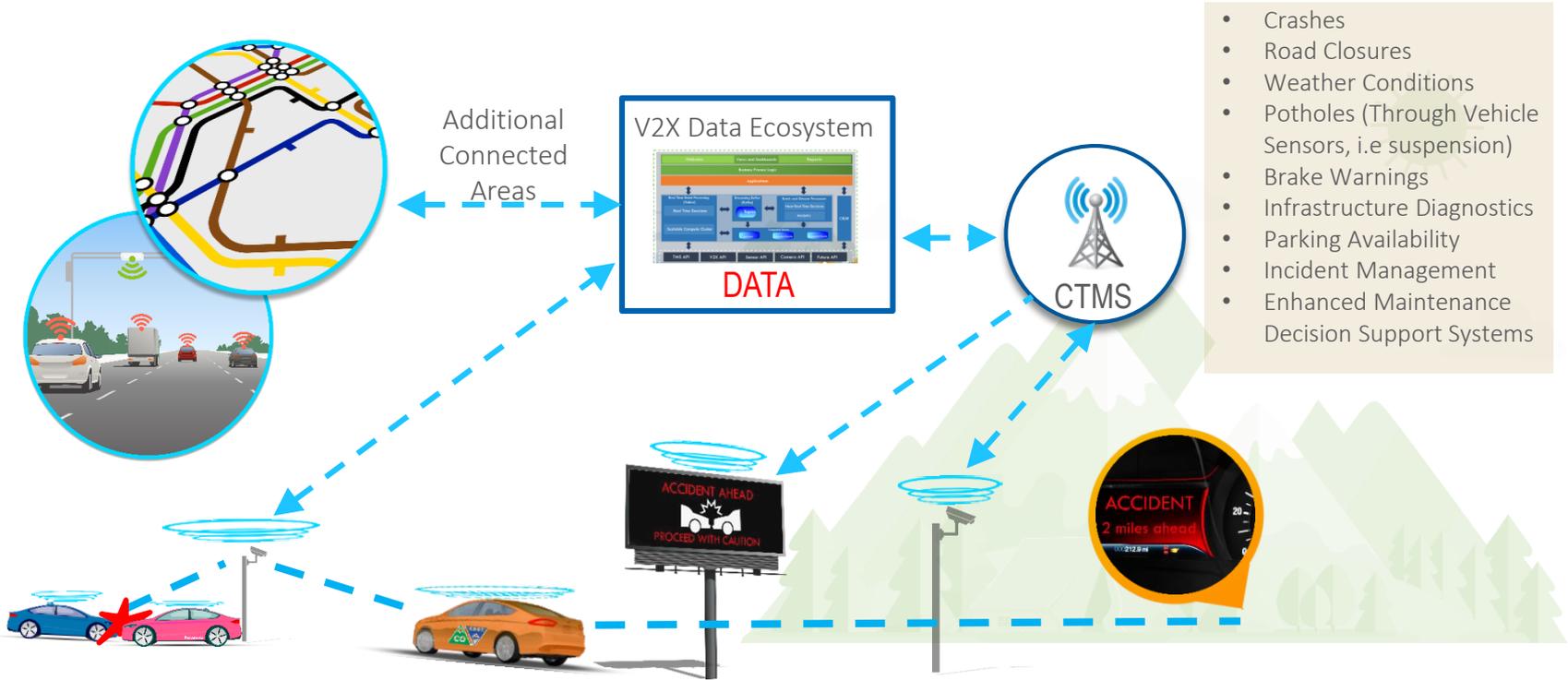
## V2x Ecosystem



V2x = Vehicle to Everything ( i.e Vehicle to vehicle, Vehicle to infrastructure, Vehicle to Pedestrians...)  
Passing information from a vehicle to any entity that may affect the vehicle, and vice versa.

# 1- Driving the Future: Connectivity & Smart Cities

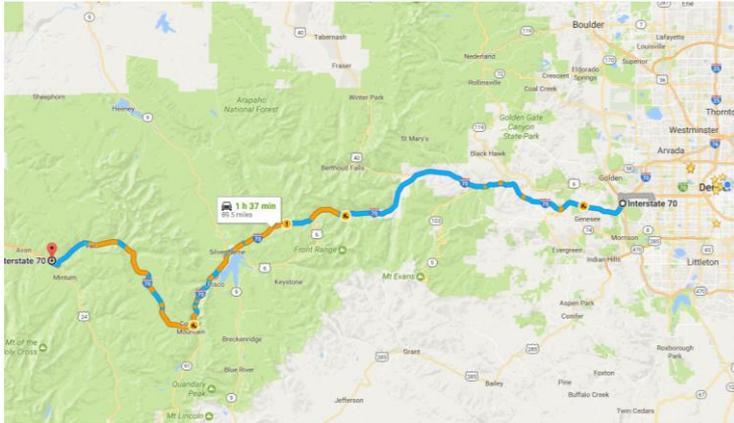
## Use Cases



# 1- Driving the Future: Connectivity & Smart Cities

## Example I-70 corridor in Colorado

- 90 mile segment from Denver (MM260) to Vail Pass (MM170), including Veterans Memorial Tunnels and Eisenhower Johnson Mountain Tunnel (EJMT)
- Divided, interstate highway with junctions to US-6, US-40, SH-9, and US-24 with limited alternative routes

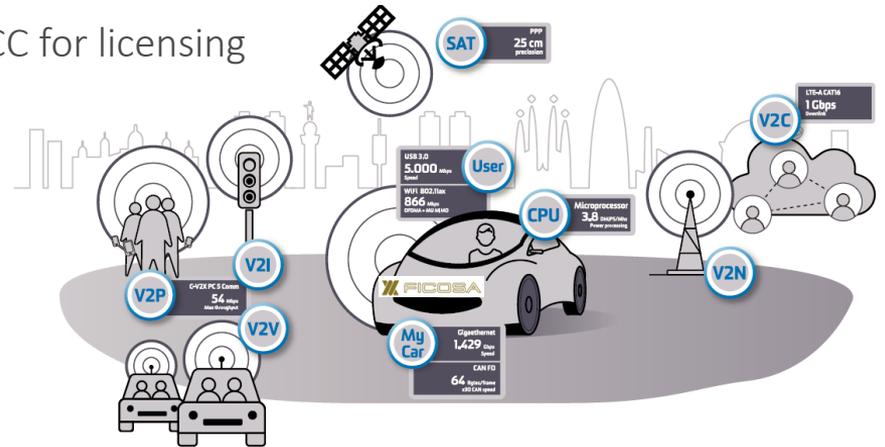


# 1- Driving the Future: Connectivity & Smart Cities

## Ficosa Role & achievements

- Equip vehicles for the 1st US pilot using C-V2x technology (CDOT) during 2019
- Support in expanding V2x ecosystem to other US-DOTs, OEMs & testing trials
- Support to define standards & certification process ( Plugfests, FCC, Omniair...)
- Actively comment & provide data for the correct FCC for licensing spectrum, potential regulation from NHTSA.

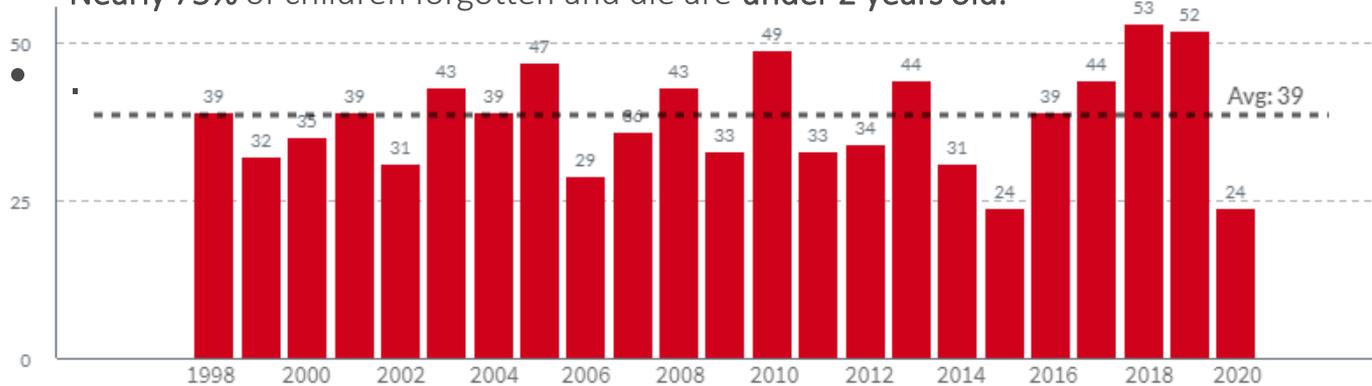
CDOT = Colorado Department of Transportation  
US-DOTs = United States Department of Transportation  
FCC = Federal Communications Commission  
NHTSA = National Highway Traffic Safety Administration



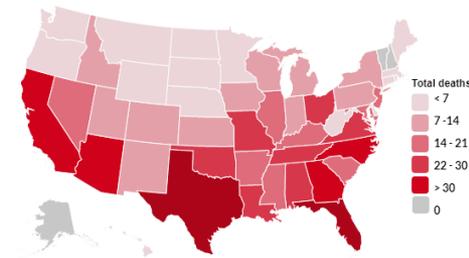
# 2- Driving the Future: Child Presence Detection

## Child heatstroke deaths in vehicles (US)

- Since 1998 about 876 children have died from heat stroke in US. Peaks in 2018-2019. **Average = 39 deaths/year**
- Temp. inside a car can reach 110 °F (43 °C) even outside Temp. is as low as 57 ( 14 °C)  
(It only takes 10 minutes for a vehicle's interior temperature to rise nearly 20 degrees, and a child's body heats up three to five times faster than an adult's)
- ~ 46% of occasions when child was forgotten, the driver thought to drop the child off at a daycare or preschool.
- Thursdays and Fridays — the end of the workweek — have had the highest deaths.
- **Nearly 75% of children forgotten and die are under 2 years old.**



Data from <https://injuryfacts.nsc.org/>



# 2- Driving the Future: Child Presence Detection

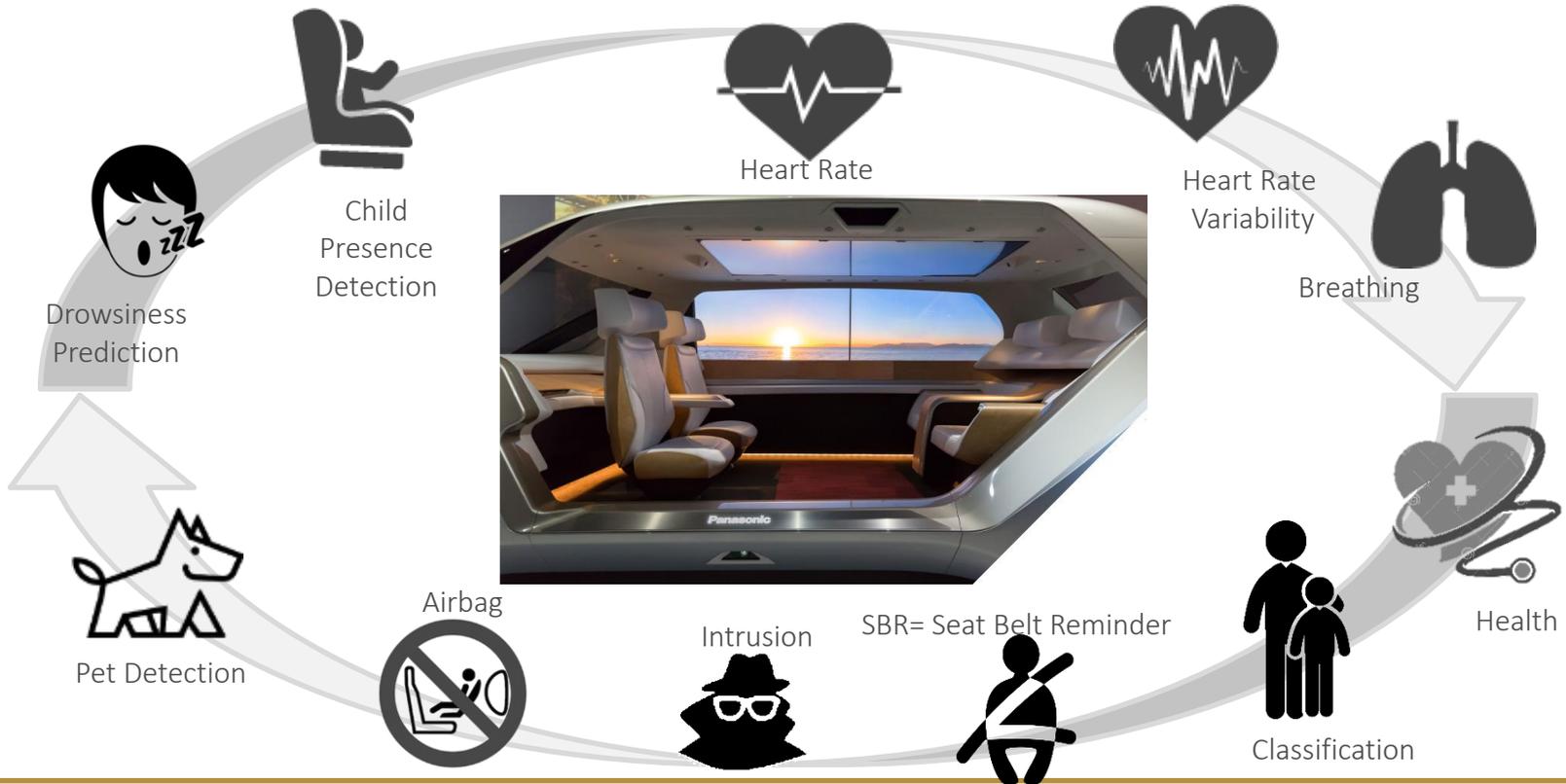
## Radar Technology & its benefits

- Detects body micro-vibration
- Extract other main vital signs Breathing and Heart rate
- Able to combine/fusion with other technologies
- Reduce the system cost by adding other functionalities SBR, Classification...



# 2- Driving the Future: Child Presence Detection

## Radar Technology & its benefits



# 2- Driving the Future: Child Presence Detection

## Ficosa Role & achievements

- Benchmark and compare different technologies ( ultrasound, cameras, other UWB-radar )
- Knowledge on regulatory landscape around Radar Bandwidth ( EURONCAP, ASEANCAP vs NHTSA in US )
  - Euro NCAP : Protocol with safety rewards on CPD from 2022*
  - Asean NCAP: Protocol & roadmap 2021-2025*
  - HOT CARS Act. passed in U.S. House of representatives*
- Support Auto Alliance voluntary commitment to introduce better & safer systems on MY25 onwards
- Engaging with elected officials & their staffs; advocacy with congressional leaders and rule makers
- Support waiver requests to the FCC to allow the correct frequency band and emit at higher power

# 3- Driving the Future: Advance Vision Systems

## Camera Monitor Systems: Technology & its benefits

- Eliminate blind to prevent traffic accidents:  
According to NHTSA\*:
  - ~ 1.4 Million crashes / year blind spot accidents
  - ~ 6.6 K Deaths / year
- Improve vehicle fuel efficient by reducing weight and drag effect
- Improve glare caused by headlights during night drive
- Improve rear visibility under adverse weather conditions (Snow, Rain)
- Alert drivers of incoming emergency vehicles and potential hazards

\* NHTSA = National Highway Traffic Safety Administration



# 3- Driving the Future: Camera Monitor Systems

## Use Cases



Commercial Vehicle



Electrical Vehicle

## Improved Safety & Aerodynamics



# 3- Driving the Future: Camera Monitor Systems

## Ficosa Role & Achievements

- Address NHTSA concerns with CMS, providing data and support during vehicle tests
- Active member of the SAE committee tasked to define standards & certification process
- Collaborator with multiple OEMs in CMS usability/naturalistic studies
- Part of a consortium that in 2019 finalized a 2-year naturalistic CMS study
- Actively promoting, providing data and know how to New EV OEMs and A-OEMs



CMS = Camera Monitor System

NHTSA = National Highway Traffic Safety Administration



Thanks • ありがとう • Gracias • Gràcies • Grazie • Danke • Merci • 谢谢 • Obrigado